

**Appendix – ‘C’**

**Syllabus B.A. Subject :**

**Economics**

**Paper Pattern for All Six Semester**

**(Semester-I to Semester-VI)**

**Marks : Theory – 80**

**Internal Assessment – 20**

**Instructions :**

- ❖ All Questions are Compulsory
  - ❖ All question carry Equal Marks (Each Question SIXTEEN Marks)
  - ❖ Student will have to Solve TWO Long Question from Any Two of the Five Units. Each of these broad Question carry SIXTEEN Marks.(Internal Choice is Available)
  - ❖ Student will have to Solve EIGHT Short Question in all choosing four Question from Each of the Two units out of the Total Five. EachShort Question Carries Four Marks (Internal Choice is Available)
  - ❖ Student will have to Solve EIGHT Multiple Choice Type Question from Any One of the five units. Each of these Questions Carries Two Marks. Internal Examination : 20 Marks
- ❖ Viva- Voce - 10 Marks**
- ❖ Assignments - 10 Marks**

**The Berar General Education Society's**  
**Shri. Kisanlal Nathmal Goenka Arts & Commerce College,**  
**Karanja Lad, Dist. Washim**

**B.A. Part-II**

**Semester-III**

**Macro Economics**

**(Implemented from 2018-2019 Session)**

**Marks : Theory – 80**

**Internal Assessment – 20**

**Unit-I Introduction to Macro Economics:**

- Macro Economics : Definition, Importance and Limitations
- National Income : Concept of National Income, GNP, NNP, GDP, NDP and Per-Capita Income
- Methods and Difficulties in Measurement of National Income.

**Unit-II Money and Value of Money :**

- Barter System : Meaning, and Difficulties in Barter System.
- Money : Definition, Features and Functions
- Value of Money : Meaning of Value of Money, Fishers Quantity Theory of Money

**Unit-III Inflation and Deflation**

- Inflation : Definition, Causes and Effect
- Deflation : Definition, Causes and Effect
- Dis-inflation and Reflation : Definition and Instrument's

**Unit-IV Output and Employment**

- Say's Law of Market
- Consumption Function : Average and Marginal Propensity to Consume, Factors Influencing Consumption Function.
- Investment Multiplier : Definition, Leakages (Limitations) and Importance, Types of Investment (Induced and Autonomous Investment)

## **Unit-V International Trade**

- International Trade : Meaning of Inter-Regional and International Trade,
- Difference between Inter- Regional and International Trade,
- Importance of the Study of International Economics.
- Recardo's Comparative Cost Theory of International Trade
- Advantages and Disadvantages of International Trade

### **Recommended Books :**

- 1) Gupta S.B. (1994) Monetary Economics, S. Chand and Co. Delhi
- 2) Heller, H.R. (1968) International Monetary Economics Prentice Hill, India